## Index (unpublished) by Helene S. Ferranti to: Bolles, Edmund Blair. *The Ice Finders: How a Poet, a Professor, and a Politician Discovered the Ice Age.* Washington, DC: Counterpoint, 1999.

A	Alps origin, 65, 73, 87, 217, 221
Adams, Henry, 214	Amazon River expedition, Agassiz's, 238-39
the Advance (ship)	American Geographical and Statistical Society, 7
cannabalized for fuel, 132, 134, 169	anticatastrophism, Lyell's, 38, 51, 73, 115, 143,
Melville Bay crossing by, 45-48	180-81
rat infestation of, 131-32	Association of German Naturalists, 107
retreat party's return trips to, 170-71, 176	
Agassiz, Alexander, 52	В
Agassiz, Cécile, 42, 51-52, 178	Baker, Jefferson, death of, 98
Agassiz, Louis	Beaumont, Élie de, catastrophism and, 89-90,
beliefs/opinions: on catastrophism, 71-73,	222
87, 179-83, 235; on	Beechy Island escape party, 102
creation/extinction of species, 29,	Ben Nevis, 120-21, 122, 234
71-72, 89, 179-83, 184, 215-16, 235,	Bex potholes, 52-53, 59
237-38; on drift theory, 53-59, 66;	Bible, 198, 203
on evolution, 29, 181; religious, 29,	biblical flood, 40, 93, 108-9
214-17, 239, 241	blocks of Monthey, 59, 115
character/personality: as fact-lover, 69-70,	See also erratic boulders
239; thin skin of, 151; work habits,	Bonaparte, Charles-Lucien, 109
27, 41, 59, 113, 217, 239	boulders, erratic. See erratic boulders
early years: background, 25-27; as Cuvier	Braun, Cécile. See Agassiz, Cecile
protegé, 14-15, 25, 38; fossil fish	Brazilian glacier theory, 239-40
investigations, 25, 28, 37-38, 40-41,	Bridgewater treatise, 75, 107-9
51; marriage to Cécile (née Braun),	British Association for the Advancement of
42, 51-52, 178; Neuchâtel	Science, 117-19, 177, 179-81
appointment, 25-26; Neuchâtel	Buch, Leopold von. See von Buch
publishing house, 38, 41, 178;	Buckland, William
Neuchâtel Society of Natural	Bridgewater treatise, 75, 107-9
Sciences, 27, 41; nicknamed "the	diluvium and, 40, 108-9
Carp", 70	geological dating and, 39-40
expeditions/excursions: Alps, 51-59, 65-68,	Ice Age theory and, 107-10, 129
106, 107-10, 148-51; Brazil, 238-40;	Lyell and, 24, 124
Great Lakes, 192-98; Scottish	Scottish glacier theory and, 119-23, 127-29
Highlands, 119-23	
glacier/Ice Age theory: cessation of new	C
work on, 214-17; collaboration with	Carozzi, Albert, 69
Schimper on, 59-60, 64-65, 68-74,	catastrophism (catastrophe theory)
151; Études sur les glaciers, 113;	Agassiz and, 71-73, 87, 179-83, 235
feud with James Forbes, 150-53,	Cuvier and, 14-15
199, 203; later contributions to, 241;	Élie de Beaumont and, 222
Neuchâtel Discourse, 83-90, 126,	Leopold von Buch and, 65, 73, 84
235-36; Scottish glacier theory and,	Lyell and, 25, 180-81, 217, 221-22, 235-37
119-23; Swiss glacier theory and,	mountain building and, 65, 73, 87, 217, 221
44-45, 51-59, 66-68, 84-86, 103-5,	See also anticatastrophism, Lyell's
152; Système glaciaire, 177-79	chain of being. See Great Chain of Being
later years: 50th birthday dinner, 211-13;	Charpentier, Jean de
Boston visit, 183-86; death, 241-42;	Agassiz and, 43, 45, 51-59, 66-68, 152
promotion of Kane's book, 211;	background, 42
remarriage, 214	glacier theory of, 43-45, 105-6, 200-201
legacy: impact on scientific education, 214,	Lyell and, 49-51, 218-19
242-44; on scientific practice, 107,	response to Neuchâtel Discourse, 84-86
178-79, 186, 238	Christian, Hans, 16-17, 36, 61-63, 100-101,
relationship with Lyell, 38, 180-83	135-36

creation/extinction of species	on Lake Superior shores, 195-96
Agassiz's views on, 29, 71-72, 89, 179-83,	at Niagara Falls, 142-43
184, 215-16, 235, 237-38	in Rhone Valley, 52-53
Bridgewater treatise and, 75	Schimper's studies of, 69
Cuvier's lecture on, 13-15	von Buch and, 65, 84, 92
Edward Forbes' fossil evidence and, 179-83	Eskimos, 99, 112, 132, 173-75
Lamarck and, 14	Etah glacier, 173
Lyell's views on, 180-81, 235-36	Études sur les glaciers (Agassiz), 113
shift of focus regarding, 76-77	evolution
See also evolution	Agassiz and, 29, 181
the Creator	Cuvier and, 14-15
Agassiz's views on, 29, 71, 89, 215, 237,	Darwin and, 11, 238
239	the Great Chain of Being and, 12-14
Bridgewater treatise and, 75	Lamarck's theory of, 14
vs. a Destroyer, 76-77	Lyell and, 181
Cuvier, Georges, 10-15, 25	as progress, 11-12, 71
	See also creation/extinction of species
D	extinction of species. See creation/extinction of
Darwin, Charles	species
evolution and, 11, 238	
Lyell's influence on, 10, 50	F
philosophical difference with pre-	Faith (boat), rescue of, 207
Darwinians, 11	flood, Noah's, 40, 93, 108-9
De Haven, Edwin, 6	Forbes, Edward
De Haven expedition (1850), 6, 7	Channel dredge investigations with Agassiz
the Deluge, 40, 93, 108-9	and Lyell, 181-83
Desor, Edouard, 179, 186	fossil evidence paper, 177, 179-81
diluvium, 40, 93, 108-9	migration of species and, 179-81, 235-36
Dinkel, Joseph, 28	Forbes, James
drift theory	British glaciology founder, 199-200
Agassiz's rejection of, 53-59, 66	feud with Agassiz, 150-53, 199, 203
Lyell's acceptance of, 44, 91-93, 115-16,	glacier entry in Encyclopedia Britannica,
143-44	210
Lyell's rejection of, 220-21	health, 198
Roderick Murchison and, 118-19	Ice Age theory and, 199-203
	Scottish glacier theory and, 201-3
E	Swiss glacier theory and, 22-24, 123,
Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal, 126	149-51, 200-201
Eiszeit, as new term, 65	fossil fish
"Die Eiszeit" ode (Schimper), 64, 74	Agassiz investigations of, 25, 28, 37-38,
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, comment on Agassiz's	40-41, 51
theology, 215-16	Agassiz's reputation in England and, 117
England	Bridgewater treatise and, 107
Agassiz's reputation in, 117, 152-53	fossil research, 38-41, 75
opposition to Ice Age theory in, 162	Fox, Henry (Lord Holland), 74-77
English Lake District, 202	Fox, Margaret, 20-21
erratic boulders	Franklin, Sir John, 6-7
Agassiz's Lake Huron lecture on, 197-98	Franklin expedition, 157-58, 209-10
catastrophism and, 65	Frederick William III (King of Prussia), 41
in England's Lake District, 202	French Geological Society, 103-4
as glacial action evidence, 66, 104, 118	
icebergs as transporters of, 44, 53, 66,	G
91-93, 115-16, 142-43, 148	genius heroes, 139-40
Jean-Pierre Perraudin and, 44	geological change
in Jura Mountains, 65-66, 73, 85-86,	as demonstration of God's plan, 75-77
220-21	as result of present causes, 8-24-25, 113,
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

116 224 25	
116, 234-35	in temperate climates, 4
See also anticatastrophism, Lyell's;	understood by Kane, 97-98, 153-57
catastrophism	See also Greenland ice sheet; Swiss ice
geological dating, and fossil research, 39-41	sheet  Great Lakes expedition Agassiz's 102.08
The Geological Evidences of the Antiquity of	Great Lakes expedition, Agassiz's, 192-98 Greenland ice sheet
Man (Lyell), 232-36	
Geological Society of Edinburgh, 127-29	Agassiz's and Schimper's ignorance of, 68
Geological Society of London 1834 award to Agassiz, 37-38	Henry Rink's report on, 230-32 importance to Ice Age imagery, 157, 188,
Agassiz's loss of reputation with, 152	232
Lyell's dismissal of glacier theory at, 49-51	seen by Kane scouts, 62-63
Murchison anti-glacier paper presented at,	Gressly, Amanz, 83, 89
162	grooved and polished rocks
geology	as evidence of glacial action, 104
growing respectability of, 22, 24	icebergs as cause of, 148
Lyell's letter on status of, 74-77	in Jura Mountains, 66-68
philosophic, 8-9, 24-25, 113, 116, 233-36	on Lake Superior shores, 195-96
Geology and Minerology, Considered with	at Niagara Falls, 142
Reference to Natural Theology	in Rhone Valley, 57-58
(Buckland), 75, 107-9	Guyot, Arnold, 107, 150, 179
"glacial," historical meaning of, 144-45, 177	- u j • u,u, - • · · , - • · · , - · · ·
glacial action as geological mechanism	Н
Agassiz's evidence for, 52-59, 66-68, 104	Hall, James, 141, 145
Charpentier's acceptance of, 43-45	Hayes, Isaac, 46, 61-64, 112
Lyell's dismissal of, 49-51, 114-17	high mountain theory of glaciers, 200-202
Venetz' evidence for, 23, 44-45	Holland, Lord (Henry Fox), 74-77
von Buch's rejection of, 65, 84, 87	human origins
glacial erratics. See erratic boulders	Ice Age and, 235-36
glacier banding	The Geological Evidences of the Antiquity
Forbes and Agassiz feud regarding, 150-53	of Man and, 233-34
Guyot's report on, 150, 152	The Principles of Geology and, 233
icefalls and, 199	Humboldt, Alexander von
glacier mechanics, 199-201	Cuvier and, 11, 13-14
glacier movement	Ice Age theory and, 163
Agassiz's discussion of at Glasgow, 117-18	support of Agassiz, 26, 41
Forbes' interest in, 199	Humboldt Glacier
Kane's study of, 156-57	Henry Rink's criticism of Kane's account
Lyell's ignorance of, 116-17	of, 227, 229-30
glaciers	importance to Ice Age theory, 154-57
compared to névé (snowfields), 56	as Kane expedition's most important
at Melville Bay, 47-48	discovery, 153-54
See also glacier banding; glacier	Kane's study of, 97-98, 155-57
mechanics; glacier movement	observed by scouting party, 78-79
Glen Roy, parallel roads of, 121-22	search for passage beyond, 99-101
God. See the Creator	T
Goodfellow, Henry, 34	I
Great Chain of Being, 12-14	Ice Age
Great Glen (Scotland), 24	Agassiz-Schimper rivalry regarding idea of,
great ice	69
accepted as geological mechanism, 217	as new term, 65
becomes stock image, 211	Ice Age imagining  Charles Magleren's success at 158 50, 161
glacier movement and, 118	Charles Maclaren's success at, 158-59, 161
ignorance of, 8, 29-30, 36, 154	by continental geologists, 163 by English geologists, 162
imagining of, 7, 48, 85, 88, 127-28, 154 at Melville Bay, 47-48	Kane's importance to, 16, 97-98, 129-30,
sea level and, 158-59	188, 210, 211, 232-33
504 10101 unu, 150-57	100, 210, 211, 232-33

and need for poet's language, 128 by the public, 216-17	background, 7, 18-19 celebrity status, 19-21, 228
Ice Age theory	Christmas vision, 133-34
Agassiz-Schimper generation of, 59-60,	death of, 230-31
64-65, 68-74	dogsled driving, 61-62, 63, 64, 170, 171,
Agassiz's later contributions to, 241	174
in Agassiz's Neuchâtel Discourse, 83-90	Etah glacier study, 173
Agassiz's theological problems with,	feeding on rats, 131-32
214-17, 235, 237	geological observations, 36, 176
Alexander von Humboldt and, 163	great ice understood by, 97-98, 153-57
British rejection of, 152-53, 162	health, 17, 34, 99
Buckland and, 107-10, 121, 127-29	Henry Rink's criticism of, 229-30
Charles Maclaren's support of, 126, 128-29,	Humboldt Glacier study, 97-98, 155-57
158-59, 162	iceberg tow plan, 46-48
Charpentier's objections to, 105-6	importance to Ice Age imagining, 16,
continental rejection of, 163	97-98, 188, 210-11, 232-33
drift theory as counter to, 93	as leader, 33-34, 37, 110-11, 130, 170-71,
Edward Forbes evidence supporting,	205-6
179-82	lecture at American Geographical and
glacier mechanics and, 200-201	Statistical Society, 7
glacier motion and, 117-18	letter to Agassiz, 155-56
James Forbes and, 199-203	Margaret Fox and, 20-21
Kane expedition and, 154-57, 232-33	Northumberland glaciers study, 187-88
* *	<u> </u>
Lyell's response to, 142-43, 146-47, 217-23	Open Polar Sea theory and, 7, 20, 60, 82,
philosopical implications, 71, 76-78, 89,	131, 153
215, 235-37	persistance in observation, 187-88
sea level and, 158-59	publication of book, 228-29
icebergs	response to the "deserters", 130, 133
Kane's description of, 156-57	Roderick Murchison's defense of, 229-30
in Melville Bay, 36-37, 45-49	romanticism of, 33, 97-98, 110-11
as transporters of erratic boulders, 44, 53,	self-criticism of, 133-36
66, 91-93, 115-16, 142-43, 147	sketches by, 36, 187-88
ice foot, 78, 82	sources of inspiration, 17-18
ice sheet. See Greenland ice sheet; Swiss ice	Kane expedition
sheet	as big news, 228
ice-water theory. See drift theory	cairn message, 130-31
ideal forms, 11-12, 71	crew: attitude towards Kane, 34, 170;
	deaths in, 98, 99, 176; debilitation
J	of, 98-99, 111, 133, 172, 176-77,
James, William, 69-70, 214, 238	189, 207-8; "deserters", 110-12,
Jameson, Robert, 4, 126	130, 132-33; desperation of, 131-32,
Jura Mountains	134; motivation, 33; resolution of,
Buckland's observation of glacial evidence	170, 175, 206, 208
in, 109-10	dogs: acquisition of, 33-34, 36; hunger of,
erratic boulders in, 65-66, 85-86, 115-16,	60, 63; indispensability of, 61,
220-21	81-82; problems in controlling, 62,
French Geological Society persuaded by	63; provided by Etah eskimos, 174,
glacial evidence in, 104-5	175; retreat party's use of, 171-72,
grooved and polished rocks in, 66-68	174, 175, 186; sickness of, 79-81,
Swiss Society outing in, 90	134
von Buch's studies of, 65	escape parties, 102, 110-12, 130, 132-33
	farthest north reached by, 99-100
K	Humboldt Glacier as most important
Kalutunah, 112	discovery by, 153-54
Kane, Elisha Kent	retreat party: from base camp to ice edge,
ambition of, 17-19, 33, 135, 155-56	169-76; from Cape Alexander to

Melville Bay, 186-91; Melville Bay	See also erratic boulders
crossing, 203-9; rescue of, 209-10	moraines
scouting parties, 61-64, 78-79, 98-101	in England's Lake District, 202
	as evidence of Ice Age, 118
L	as evidence of Swiss ice sheet, 104
Lake Superior Ice Age evidence, 195-97	at Mer de Glace, 55, 56
Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 14, 29	at Niagara Falls, 142
laves, 67, 97	in Rhone Valley, 57, 85-86, 165
See also grooved and polished rocks	Morton, William, 100-101, 229-30
Lomonosov, Mikhail, 39	mountain building, catastrophism and, 65, 73,
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 212, 216 Lowell Institute, 238	87, 217, 221 Murchison, Roderick
Lyell, Charles	alpine excursion with von Buch, 166
anticatastrophism of, 38, 51, 73, 115, 143,	drift theory and, 118-19
180-81	opposition to Agassiz, 118-19, 122-23, 162
award letter to Agassiz, 37-38, 40	support of Kane, 227, 229-30
creation/extinction of species and, 180-81,	,
235-36	N
Cuvier's attitude towards, 10	National Academy of Sciences, response to
Darwin and, 10, 50	Brazilian glacier theory, 239-40
drift theory and, 44, 91-93, 115-16, 143-45,	"natural theology", 75
220-21	Naturphilosophie, 71
1837 letter on status of geology, 74-77	Neuchâtel
evolution and, 181	as Agassiz's home base, 26-27
The Geological Evidences of the Antiquity of Man, 232-36	Schimper's 1837 visit to, 64-65, 68-74 Neuchâtel Discourse
geological theory of, 8-9, 24-25, 113, 116,	Agassiz's presentation of, 83-90
233-36	Lyell's rejection of, 235-36
habit of revision, 113-14	Robert Jameson's English text of, 126
Ice Age theory and, 118, 142-43, 146-47,	Neuchâtel Society of Natural Sciences, 27.41
217-23, 235-36	névé (snowfields) vs. glaciers, 56, 116-17
misunderstanding of glaciers, 116-17	Niagara Falls
Niagara Falls investigations, 140-48	Agassiz visit to, 191-92
The Principles of Geology, 8-10, 24-25,	Lyell's visits to, 140-48
113-16, 233-34	Noah's flood, 40, 93, 108-9
relationship with Agassiz, 38, 180-81	Northumberland Island, Kane's study of glaciers
response to Agassiz's Brazilian glacier paper, 239	of, 187-88 Nova Scotia, grooved and polished rock in, 183
response to Bridgewater treatise, 75	Nova Scotta, grooved and polished rock in, 185
Scottish glacier theory and, 8, 124, 127-29,	0
222	"ogives", 199
speech at 1836 Geological Society meeting,	Ohlsen, Christian, 170, 176
49-51	Oken, Lorenz, 71
Swiss glacier theory and, 49-51, 218-19	Open Polar Sea
	19th century belief in, 5-7
M	Christian-Morton scouting party's promise
Mackenzie, George [Sir], 202	of, 101
Maclaren, Charles, 126, 128-29, 158-62	Kane's views on, 7, 20, 60, 82, 131, 153
Maury, Matthew Fontaine, 5, 6	Matthew Fontaine Maury and, 5-6
Maury Channel, 6-7 McGary, James, 100, 102, 205, 207	Mikhail Lomonosov and, 39
Melville Bay, 36-37, 45-49, 203-9	p
Mer de Glace, 47, 53, 55, 56	parallel roads of Glen Roy, 121-22, 148, 234
migration of species, 179-81, 235-36	Perraudin, Jean-Pierre, 44
Mont Blanc, 47, 55, 65, 68, 73	Petersen, Carl, 37, 208
Monthey, blocks of, 59, 115	philosophic geology, 8-9, 24-25, 113, 116,

233-36	Smith Sound, 60, 102
Pierre-ê-bot, Lyell's comments on, 220	snowfields (névé) vs. glaciers, 56, 116-17
polished rocks. See grooved and polished rocks	Société Géologique de France, 103-4
Pope, Alexander, 13	species creation. See creation/extinction of
potholes of Bex, 52-53, 59	species
Pound, Ezra, 242-43	species evolution. See evolution
pre-Darwinians, and ideal forms, 11-12	species extinction. See creation/extinction of
The Principles of Geology (Lyell), 8-10, 24-25,	species extinction see ereation extinction of
113-17, 233-34	species migration, 179-81, 235-36
113-17, 233-34	species transformation. See evolution
R	spiritualism, 20
rats, infestation of the <i>Advance</i> by, 131-32	stratification
Red Eric (boat), dismantling of, 206	as an expected sight, 55
Rensselaer Harbor	in glaciers, 150-53
chosen as Kane's base camp, 61	Mikhail Lomonosov and, 39
environmental conditions at, 63, 78-79, 82,	of Niagara gorge, 141-42, 145-46
101, 111, 129	significance of fossils in, 39-41
first winter at, 78-82	Swiss glacier theory
rats at, 131-32	Agassiz and, 51-59, 68-69, 84-86, 103-6
retreat party's departure from, 169-70	continental acceptance of, 163
second winter at, 129-35	Ignace Venetz and, 23
rheumatic fever, 17	Jean de Charpentier and, 43-45, 105-6,
Rhone Valley	200-201
Agassiz investigations of, 51-59	Jean-Pierre Perraudin and, 44
Forbe-Venetz meeting in, 22-24	Lyell and, 49-51, 218-19
von Buch excursion to, 164-65	Swiss ice sheet, 68-69, 86, 103-6
Rink, Henry	See also Swiss glacier theory
challenge to Kane, 227, 229-30	Swiss Society of Natural Sciences, 41-43, 83-90
influence on scientists, 231-33	Système glaciaire (Guyot), 177-79
roads of Glen Roy, parallel, 121-22, 148, 234	Systeme gluciume (Guyot), 177-79
Rogers, William Barton, 17, 213	Т
	_
romanticism, 71, 97-98, 110-11	Tennyson, Alfred, as inspiration to Kane, 17-18
Royal Geographic Society, 227, 228	"Traces of Glaciers Under the Tropics", 239-40
G.	transformation of species. See evolution
S C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Tyndall, John, 199-200
Saturday Club, 211-13	**
Saussure, Horace Bénédict de, 9, 104	U
Schimper, Karl, 59-60, 64-65, 68-74, 151	Upernavik, 37, 209-10
Schubert, Peter, 99	
<i>The Scotsman</i> , 122, 158-61	V
Scottish glacier theory	variation in species, 181-83, 215
Agassiz and Buckland find proof of, 119-23	See also evolution
British geologists' rejection of, 162-63	Venetz, Ignace, 23, 43-45, 53, 57
Buckland's silence on after Edinburgh	von Buch, Leopold
meeting, 128-29	alpine excursion with Roderick Murchison,
Geological Society of Edinburgh's reaction	166
to, 127-29	catastrophism and, 73, 84, 92, 222
James Forbes and, 201-3	erratics authority, 65, 84
Lyell and, 8, 124, 127-29, 222	Neuchâtel Discourse reponse, 84, 86-87, 90
scratched and polished rocks. See grooved and	Rhone Valley excursion, 164-65
polished rocks	wealth and importance, 42
scurvy, 111, 133	weath and importance, 72
See also Kane expedition: crew	W
"séracs", 199	Whirlpool, 145-47
Shaler, Nathaniel, 242-43	, mipooi, 175-7
Smith, William, 40	